

**2023**  
**HISTORY**  
(Elective)  
HIST-4036A  
**(History of Epidemic)**  
**Total Marks : 80**  
**Time : 3 Hours**

*Total number of printed pages - 2*

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions*

1. Answer the following questions (All questions carry equal marks) : 16×5=80

(a) Write the definition of pandemics. Discuss its origin and spread throughout the Ancient Regime.

Or

Write a critical note on pandemics in modern perspective.

(b) Critically analyse infectious disease and its causes.

Or

Write the impact of pandemics and the role of WHO in combating the diseases.

(c) Discuss the different types of Laws pertaining to Epidemics.

Or

What are the new Global Health Security Agenda.

(d) Write short notes on (any two) : 8+8=16

(i) Typhoid

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(ii) Ebola

(iii) Black Death

(iv) Corona Virus

Or

What is Isolation and Quarantine?

(e) Write short note on Antibiotic and Vaccinations, how does these measure help in reducing the impact of disease.

Or

Write short notes on –

8+8=16

(i) Pandemic Influenza

(ii) Pandemic threats

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